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Title: Ultrafast dynamics of excitons and spin carriers in 2D semiconductors and 3D Rashba materials

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# Ultrafast dynamics of excitons and spin carriers in 2D semiconductors and 3D Rashba materials

**Sangwan Sim**

Center for Integrated Nanotechnologies  
Los Alamos National Laboratory



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- Personal introduction
- Ultrafast pump-probe spectroscopy
- Ultrafast exciton dynamics in  $\text{ReS}_2$ 
  - Coherent exciton dynamics
  - Incoherent exciton dynamics
- Ultrafast spin carrier dynamics in  $\text{BiTeBr}$
- Summary



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# Personal Introduction

## Sangwan Sim

- Director's postdoctoral fellow, Center for Integrated Nanotechnologies,  
Los Alamos National Laboratory (2018.01 – present)  
mentor: Dr. Rohit P. Prasankumar
- Ph.D., Electrical and Electronic Engineering, Yonsei Univ., South Korea (2017)  
advisor: Prof. Hyunyong Choi

## Research interests

Ultrafast optical phenomena in 2D semiconductors and topological materials.

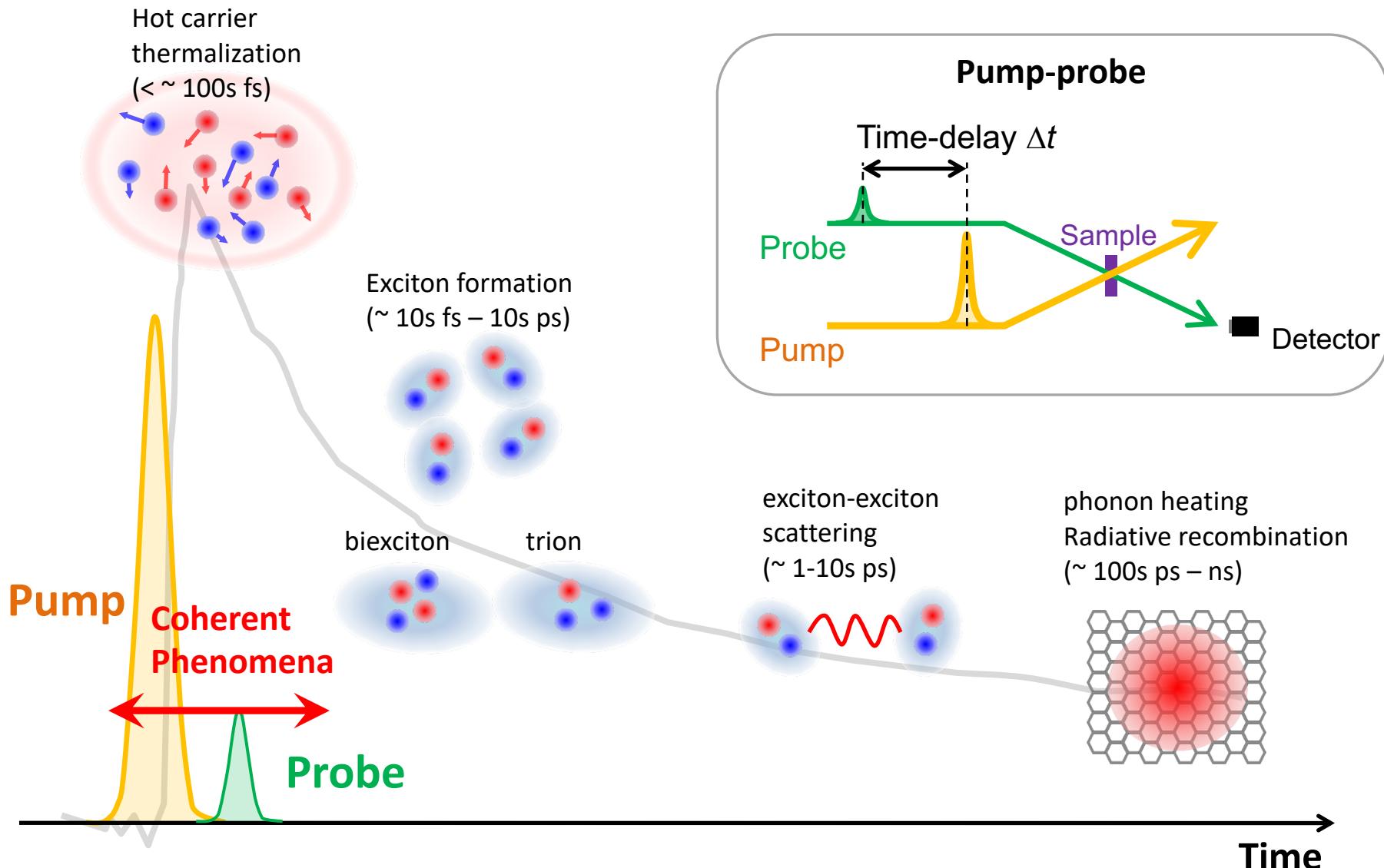


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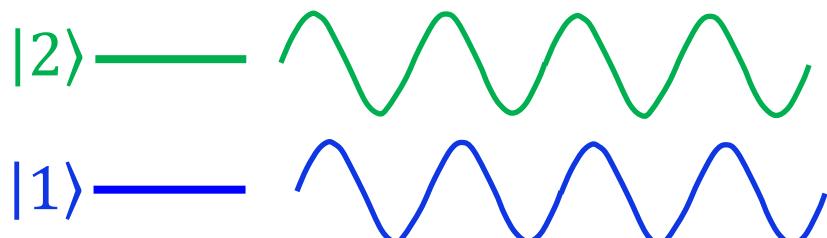
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# Ultrafast response in semiconductors

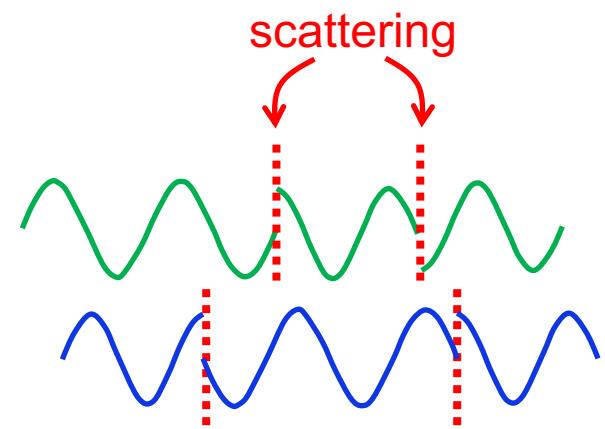


# Ultrafast response in semiconductors



**Coherence: constant phase difference**

Quantum beats, optical Stark effect, etc.



**dephasing**

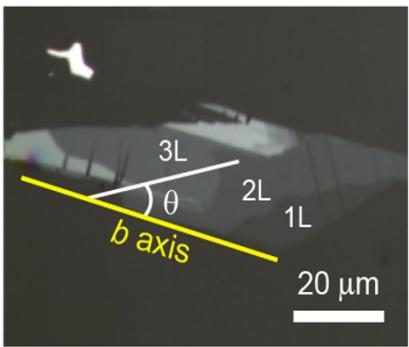
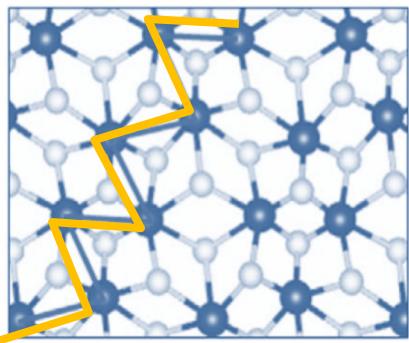
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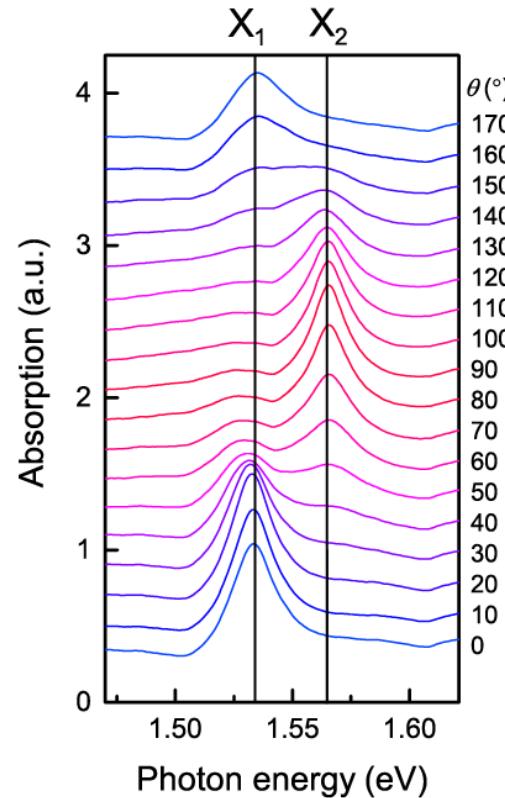


# Rhenium disulfide ( $\text{ReS}_2$ )

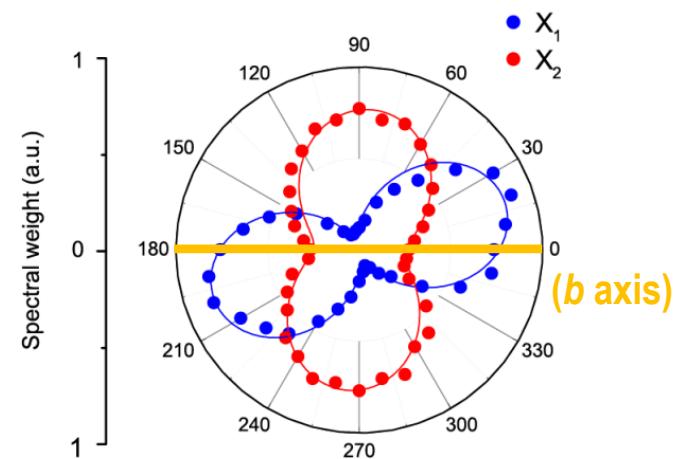
Re chain (*b* axis)



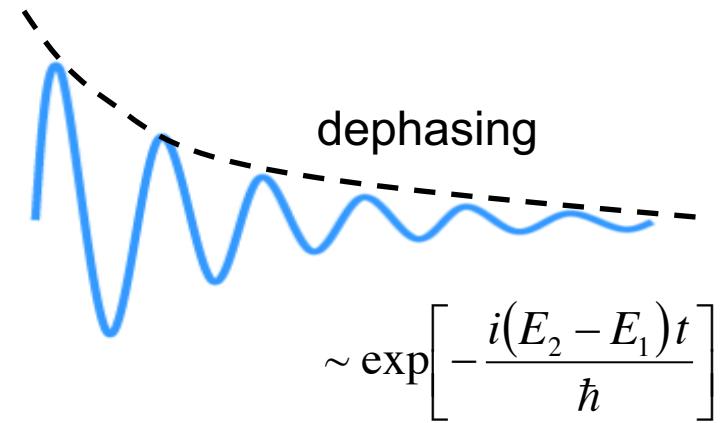
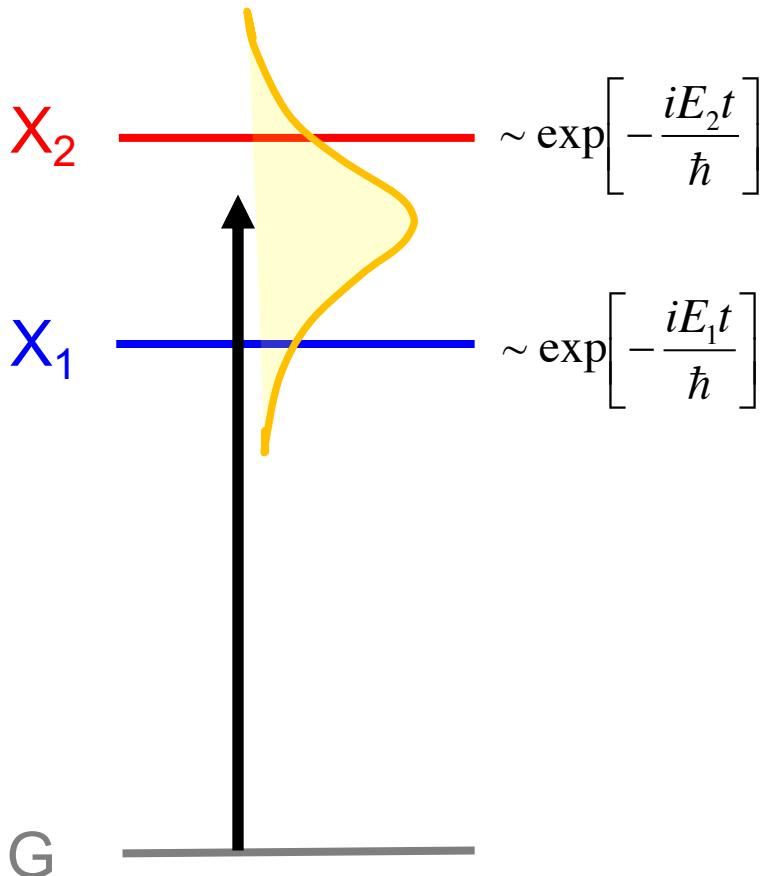
- Layered TMD
- Anisotropic structure
- Direct or indirect?



- **Anisotropic excitons**



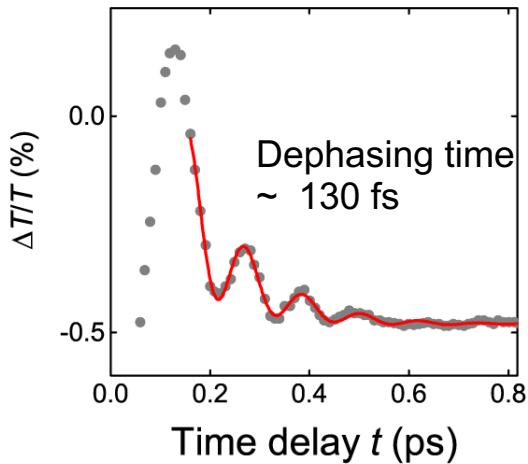
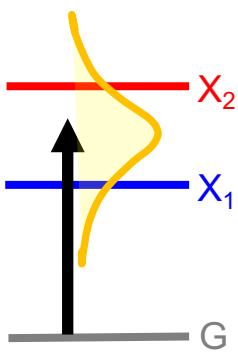
# Quantum beats



## Quantum beats

- THz pulse generation
- Ultrafast optical modulator
- Lasing without inversion
- Quantum information processing
- etc..

# Quantum beats in $\text{ReS}_2$

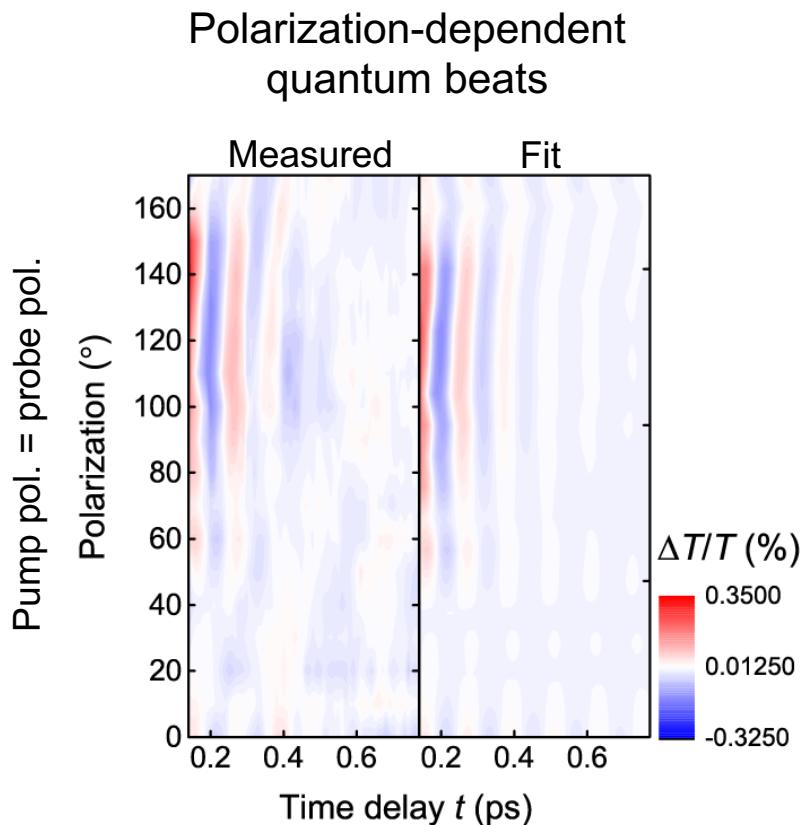


Oscillation period:  $T_p = 116 \text{ fs}$

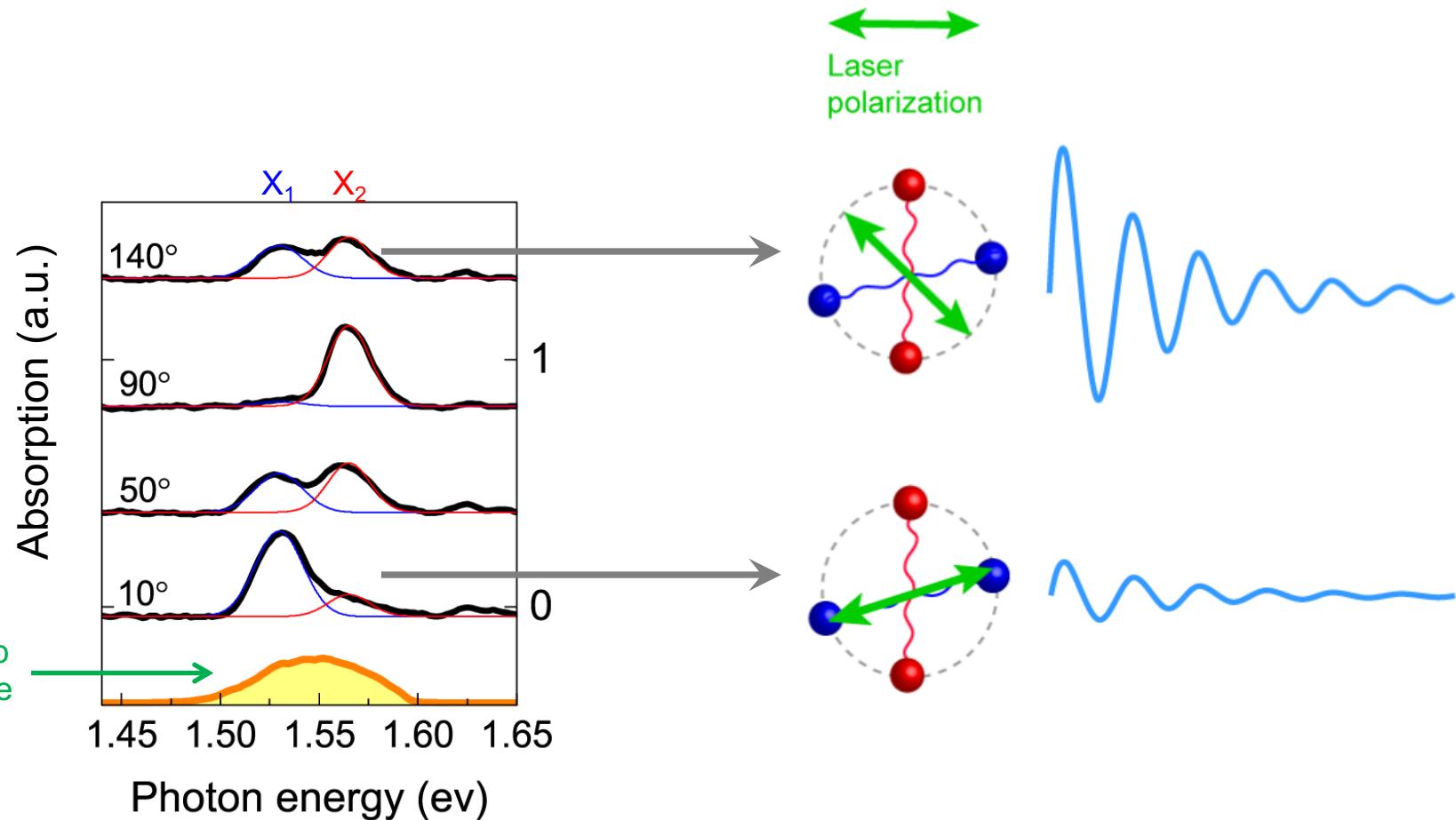


$$T_p = 2\pi\hbar / \Delta E$$

$X_1$ - $X_2$  energy difference:  $\Delta E \sim 35 \text{ meV}$

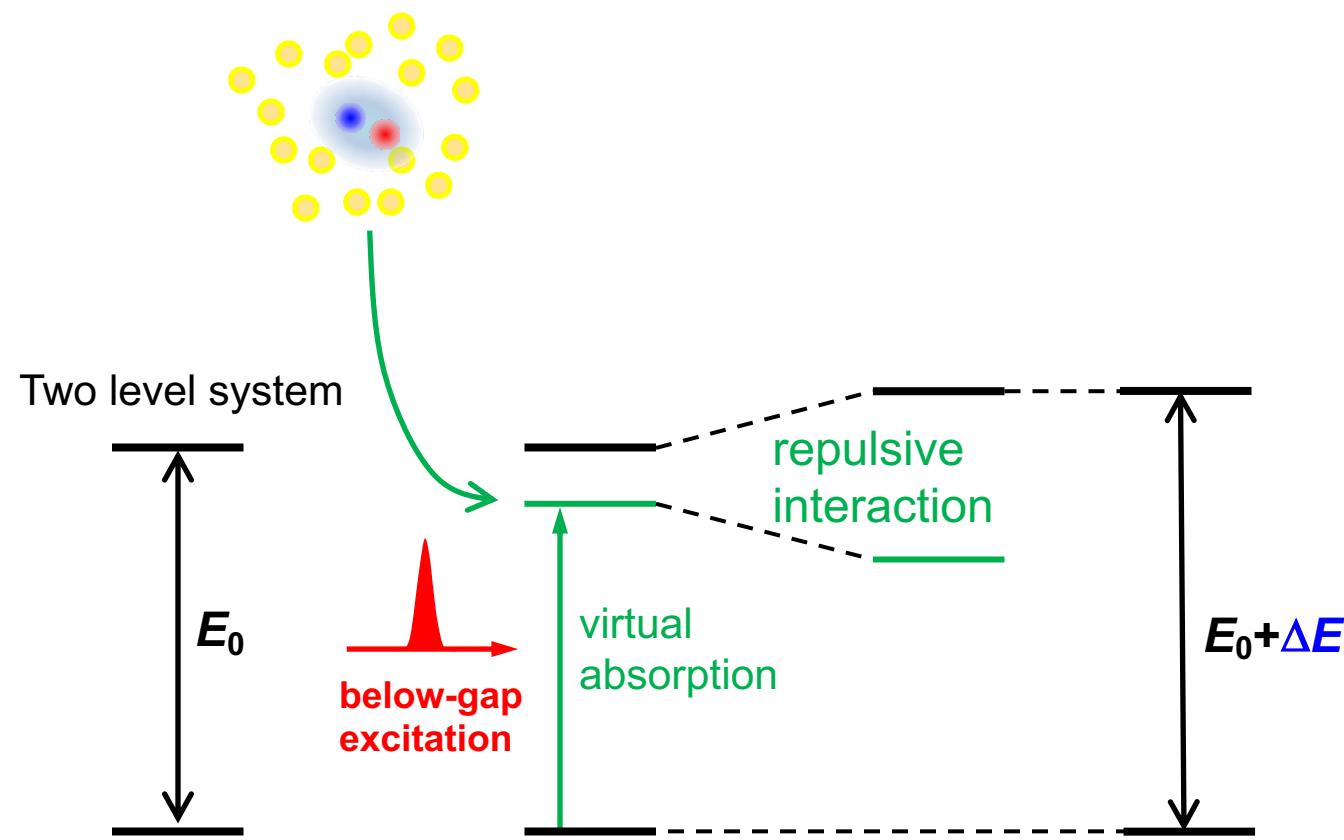


# Polarization dependent quantum beats



# Optical Stark effect

Photon-dressed exciton



Energy blue-shift

$$\Delta E = \frac{\mu^2 \varepsilon^2}{\delta}$$

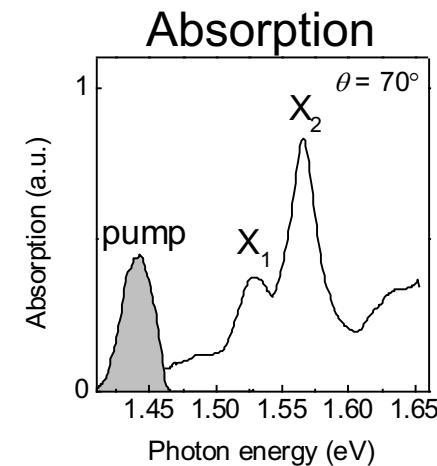
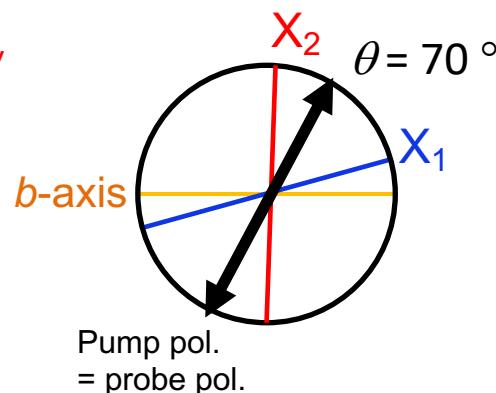
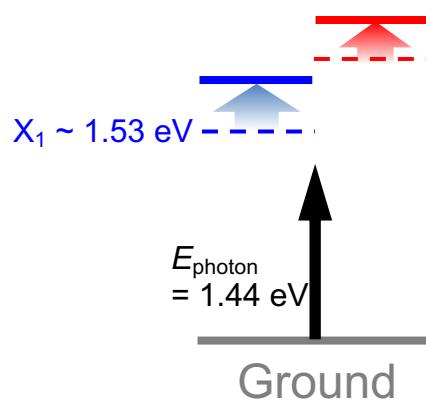
$\mu$  = transition dipole moment  
 $\varepsilon$  = electric field  
 $\delta$  = pump energy detuning



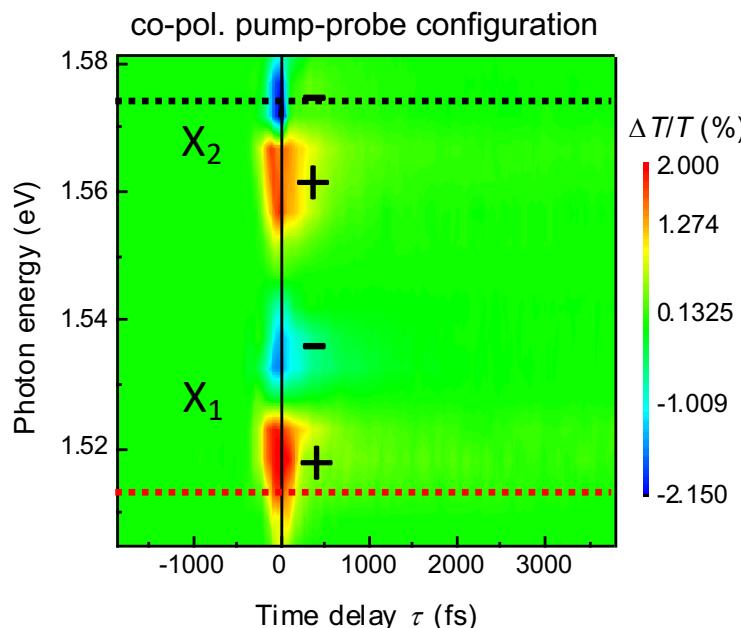
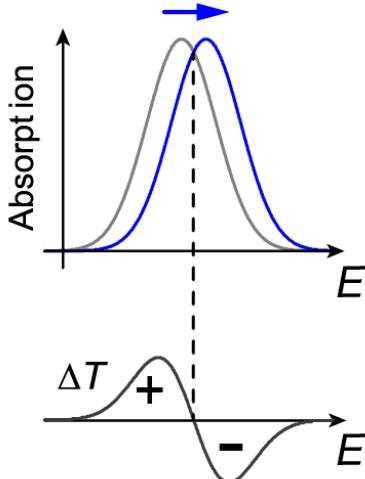
Mysyrowicz *et al.*, Phys. Rev. Lett. **56**, 2748 (1986).  
Sie *et al.*, Nature Mat. **14**, 290. (2015).



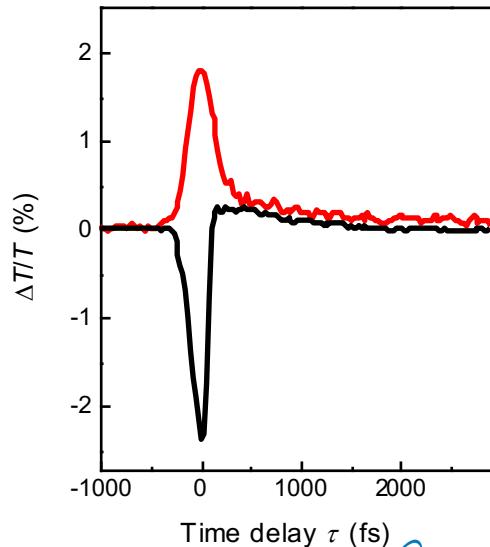
# Optical Stark effect in $\text{ReS}_2$



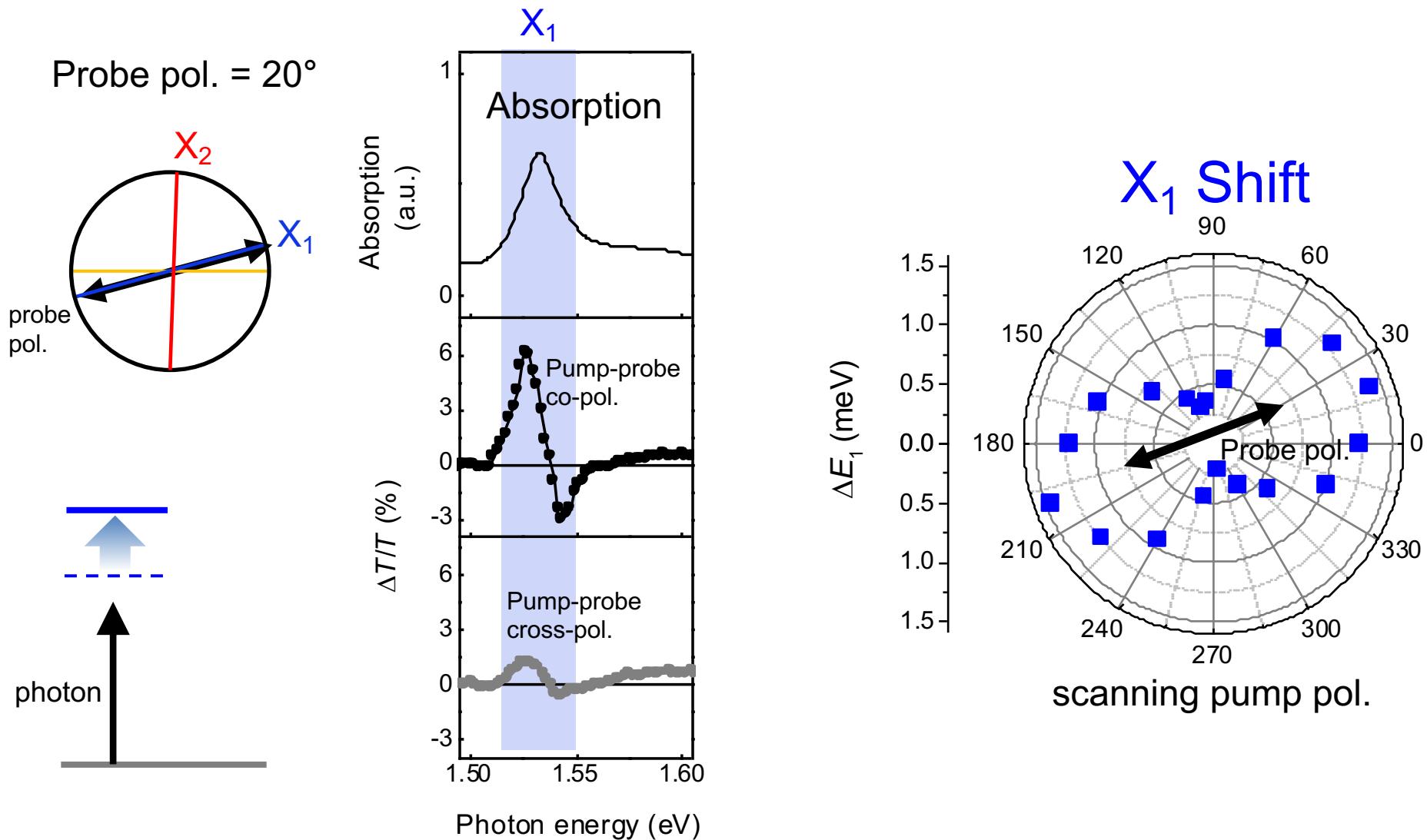
Blue-shift in exciton resonances



Transient response at zero time-delay

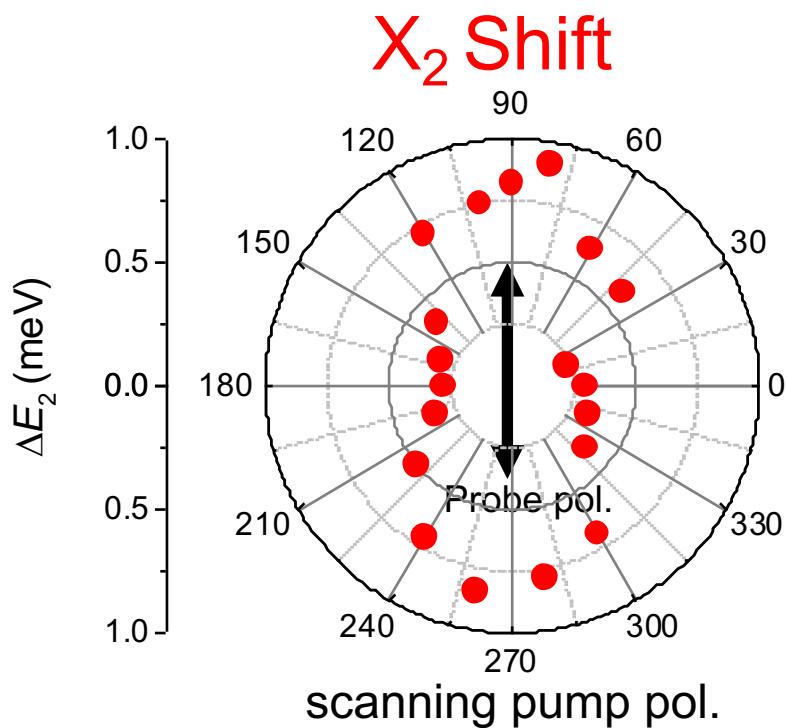
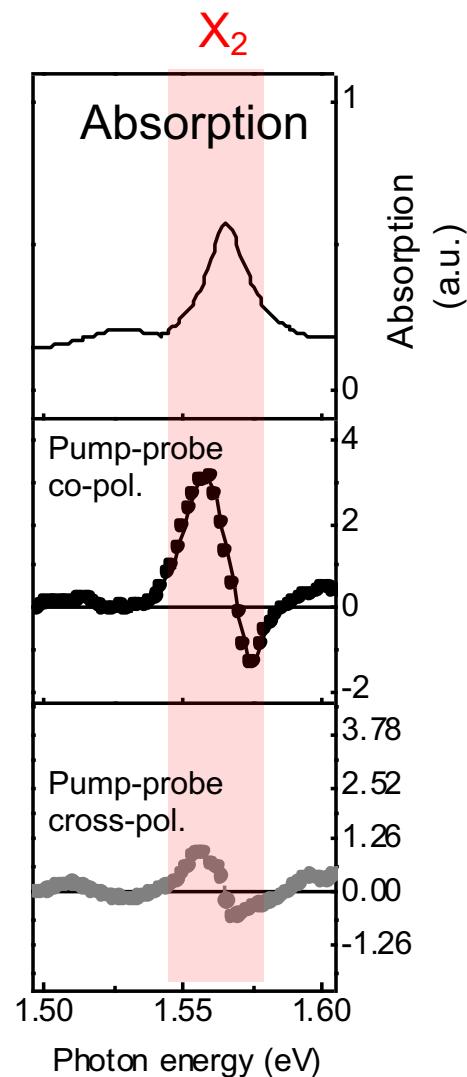
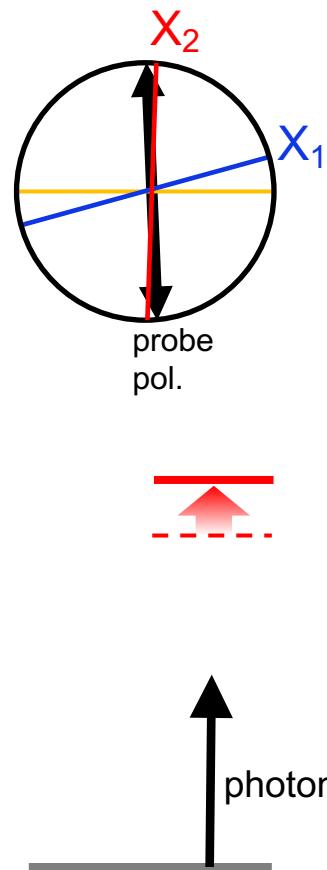


# Selective observation of optical Stark shift in $X_1$

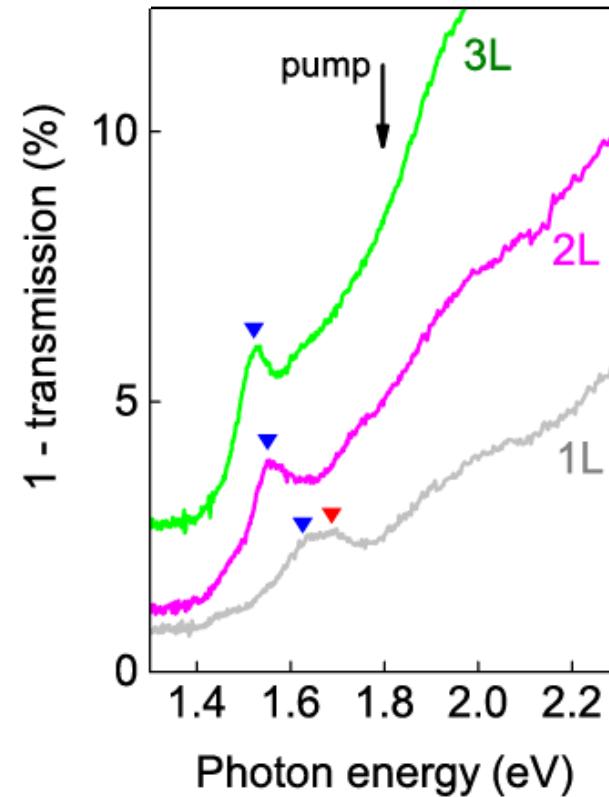
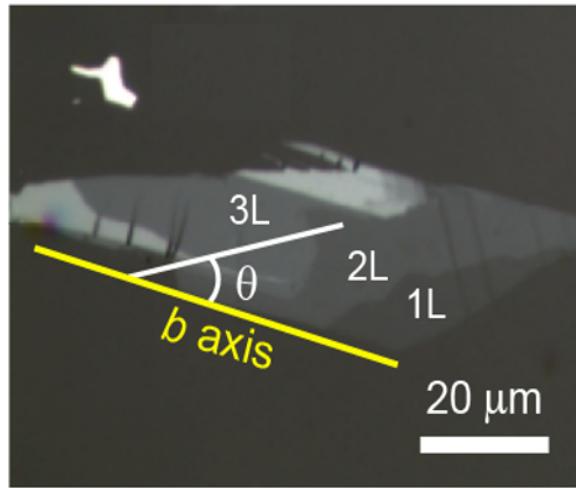


# Selective observation of optical Stark shift in $X_2$

Probe pol. = 90°



# Thickness dependent exciton dynamics

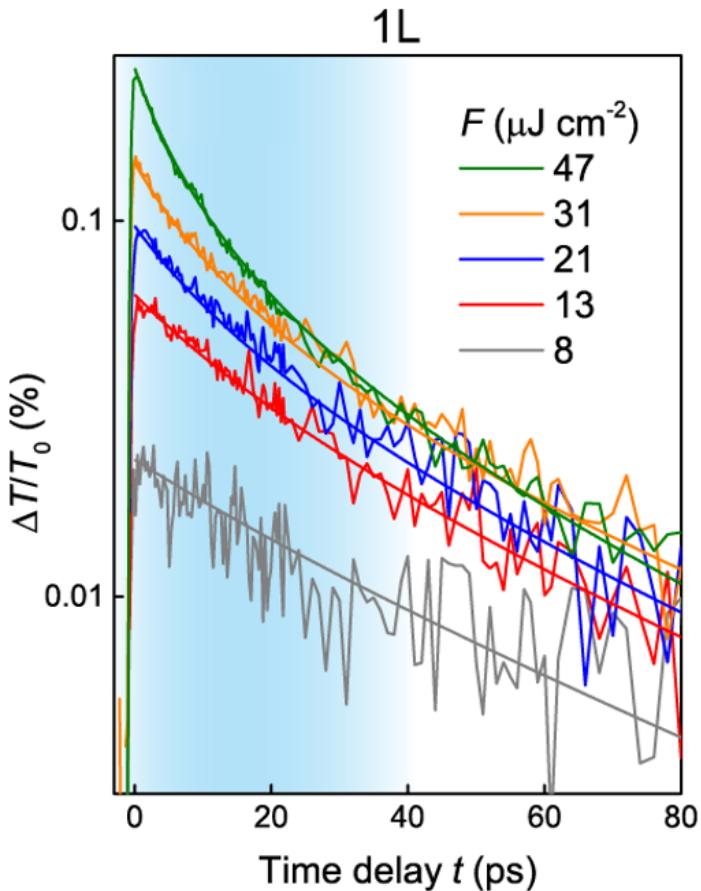


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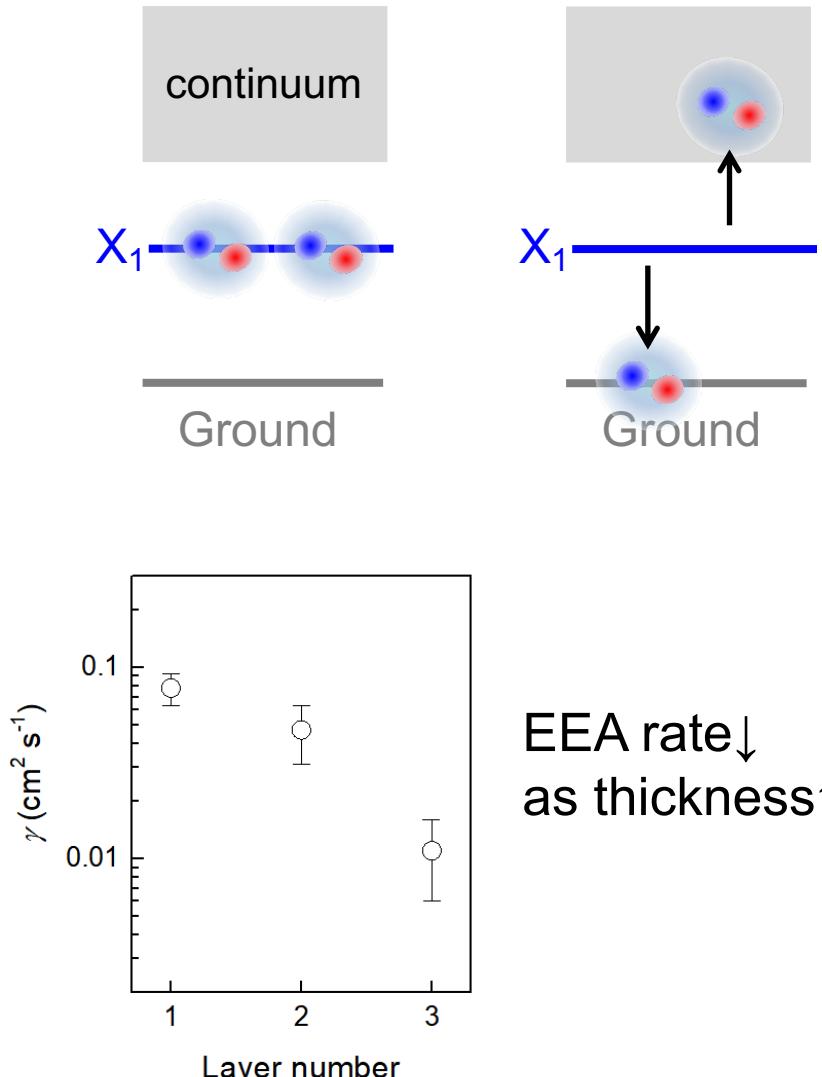
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- Ultrafast pump-probe spectroscopy
- **Ultrafast exciton dynamics in ReS<sub>2</sub>**
  - Coherent exciton dynamics
  - Incoherent exciton dynamics
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# Thickness dependent exciton dynamics



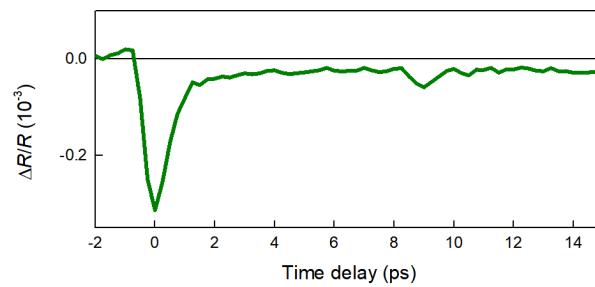
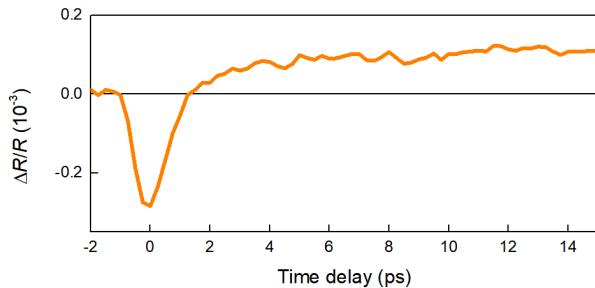
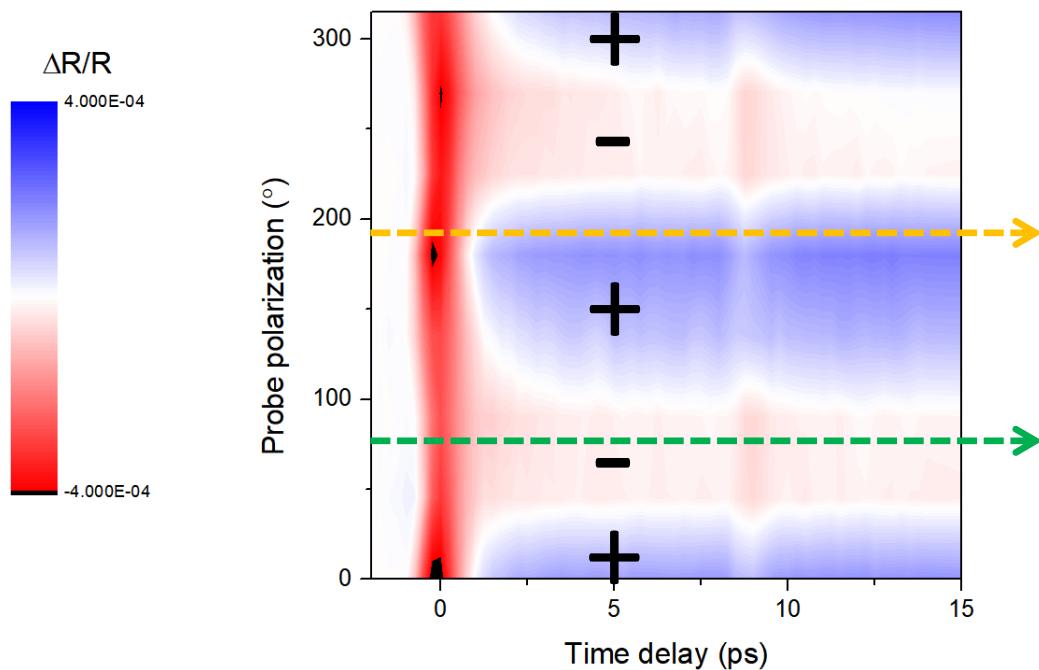
## Exciton-exciton annihilation (EEA)



# Polarization dependent exciton dynamics

Pump: 3.1 eV

Probe: 1.5 eV ~ exciton2

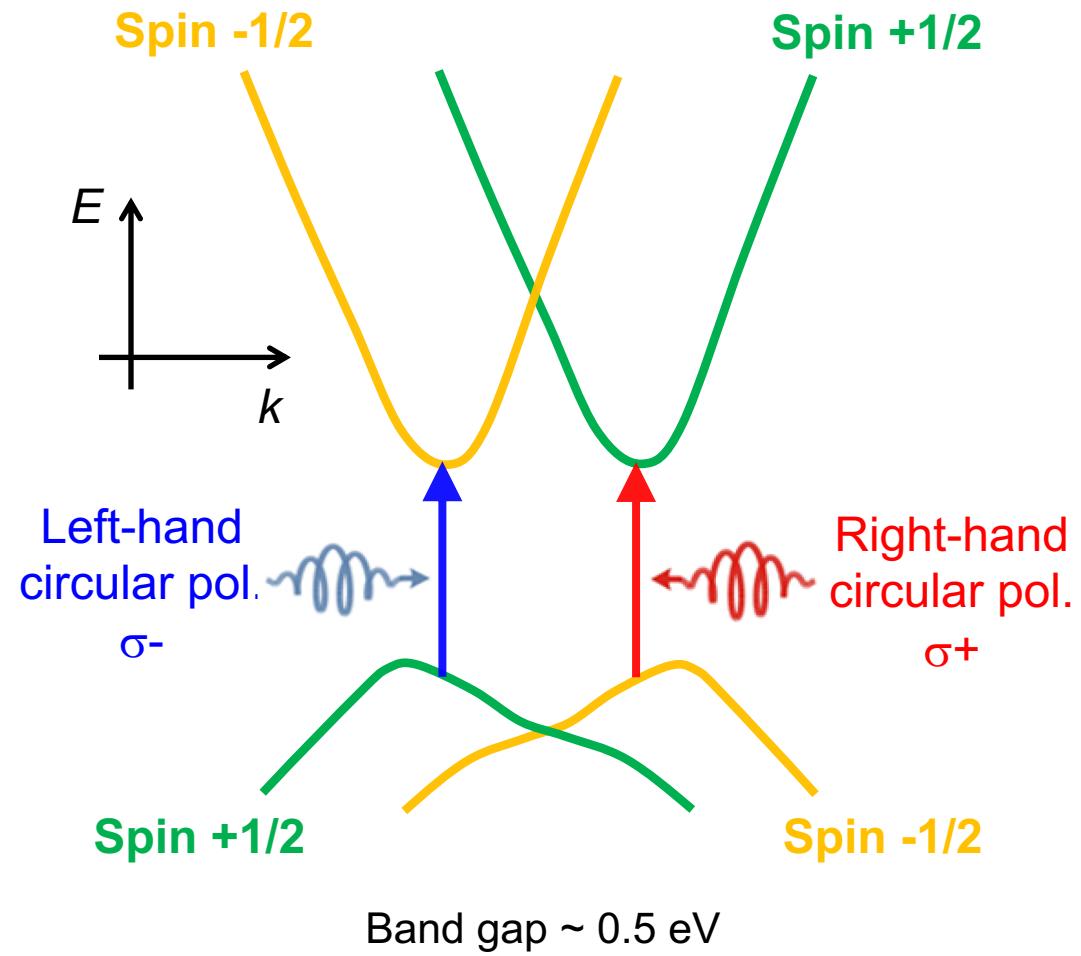
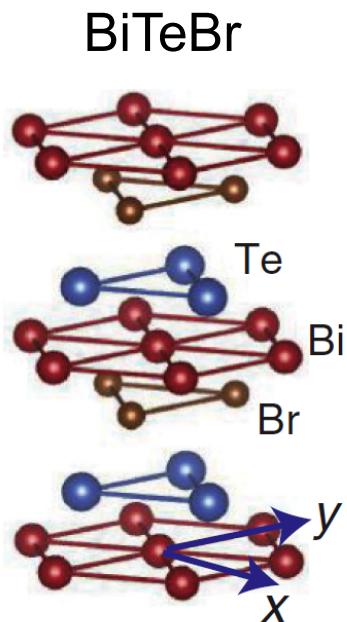


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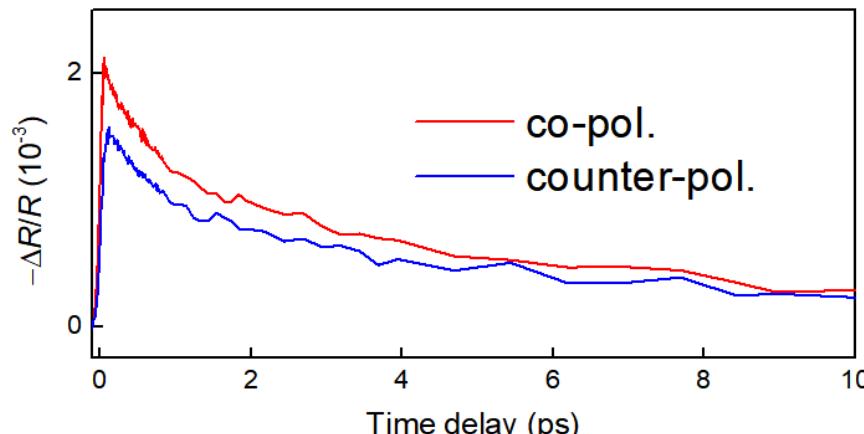
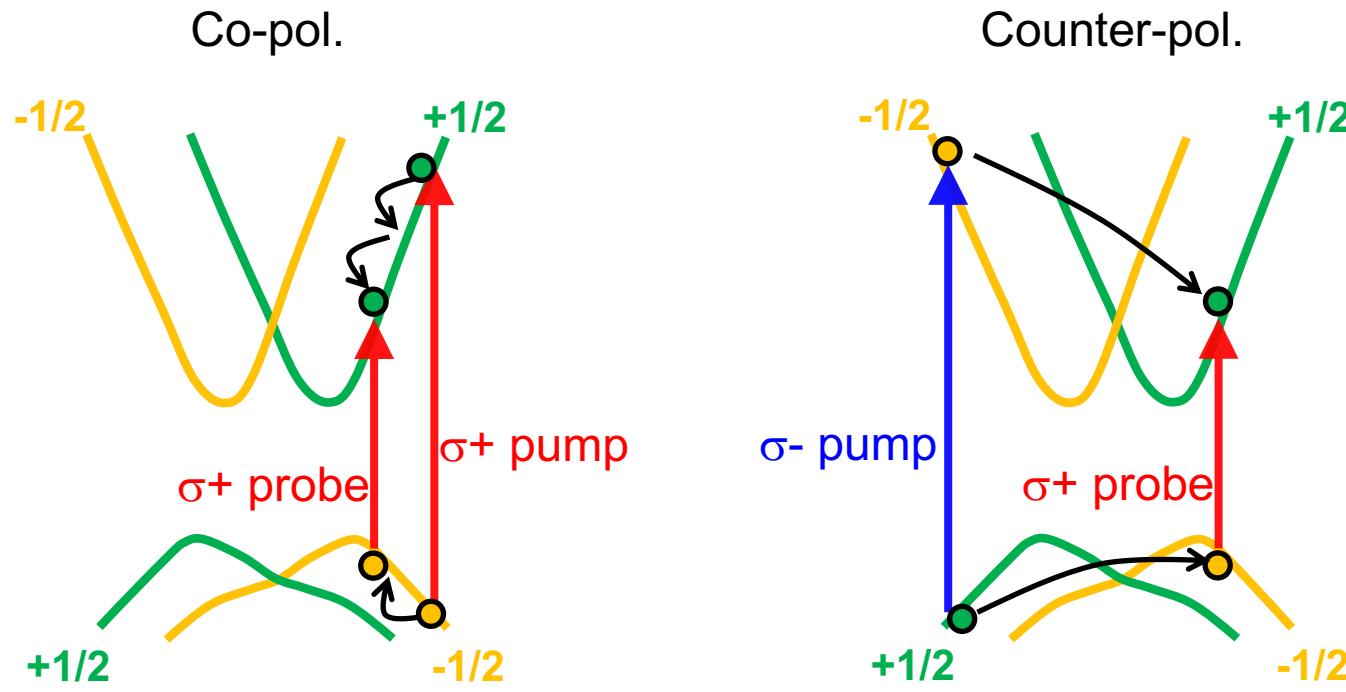
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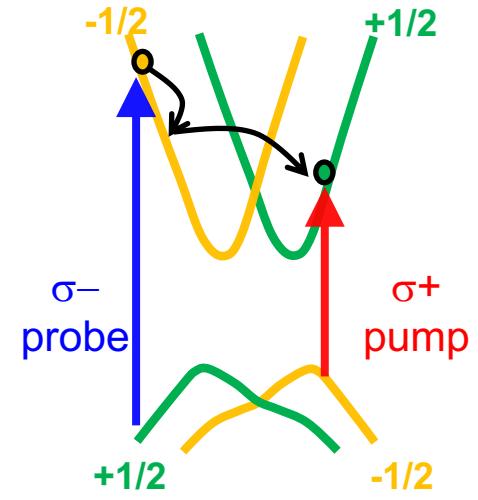
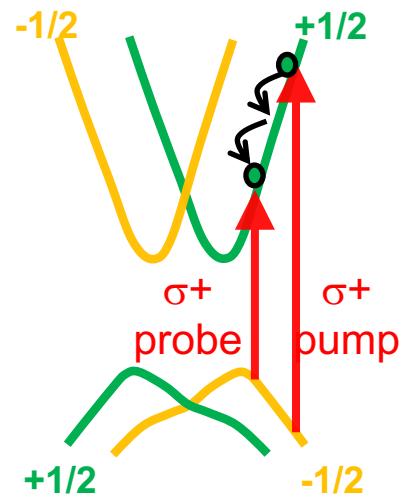
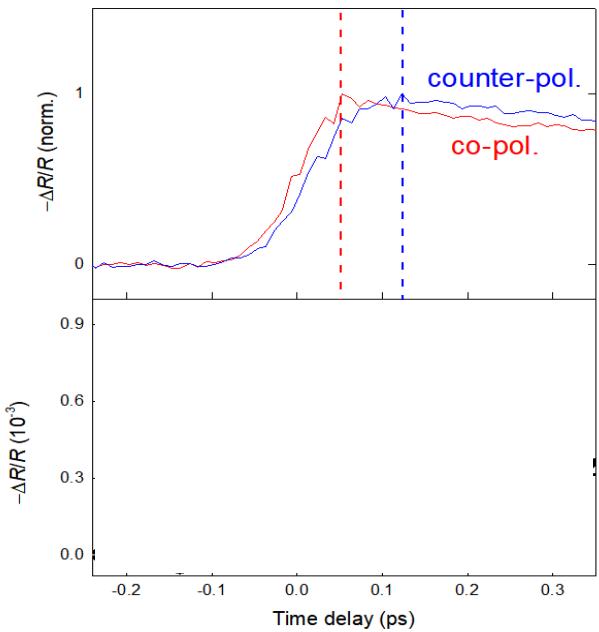
# 3D Rashba spin splitting material



# Spin carrier dynamics in BiTeBr



# Spin carrier dynamics in BiTeBr



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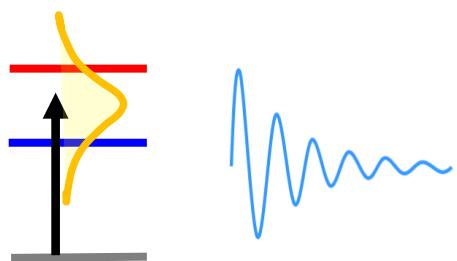
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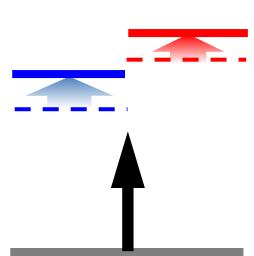
# Summary

## Exciton dynamics in $\text{ReS}_2$

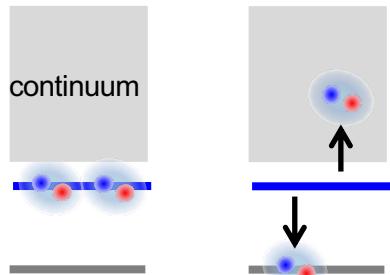
### Quantum beats



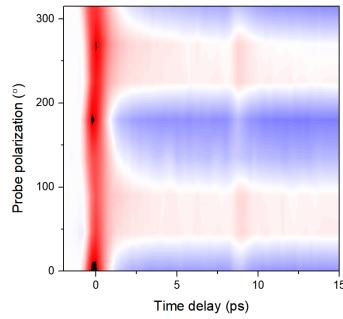
### Optical Stark effect



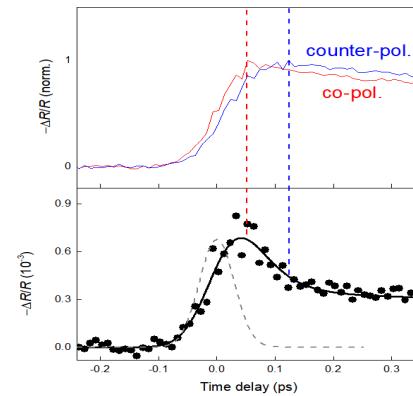
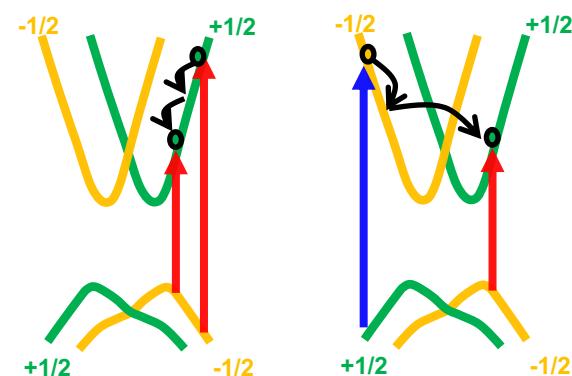
### Exciton annihilation



### Pol.-dependent decay



## Spin carrier dynamics in $\text{BiTeBr}$



# Acknowledgements

## CINT

Dr. Rohit P. Prasankumar

Mr. Gautam Bordia

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Dr. Soonyoung Cha

## Cheong's group at Rutgers Univ.

Prof. Sang-Wook Cheong

Mr. Jaewook Kim



# **Thank you for your attention**

